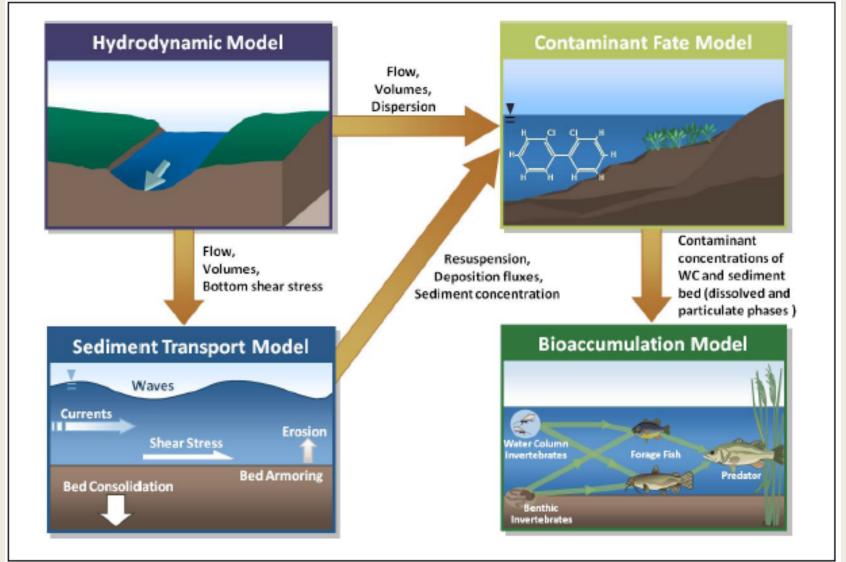


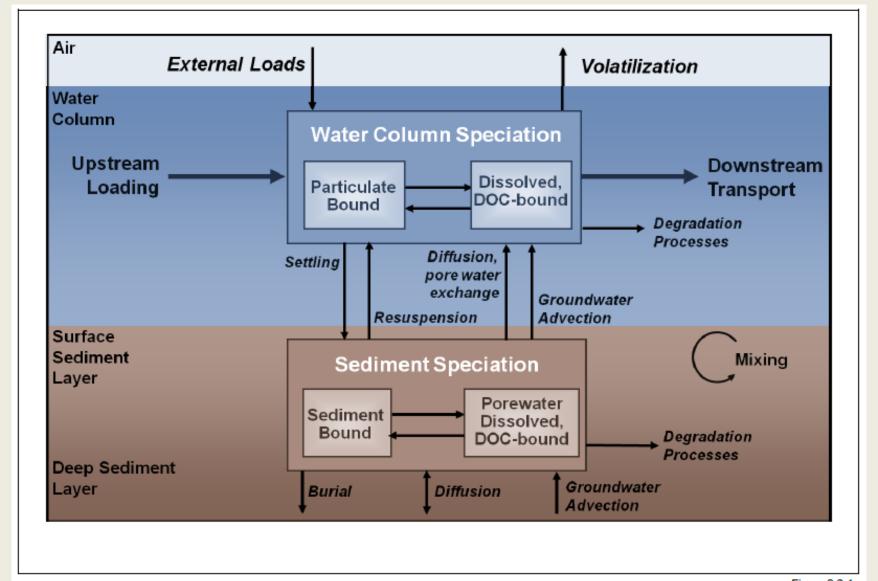
### **Model Components**







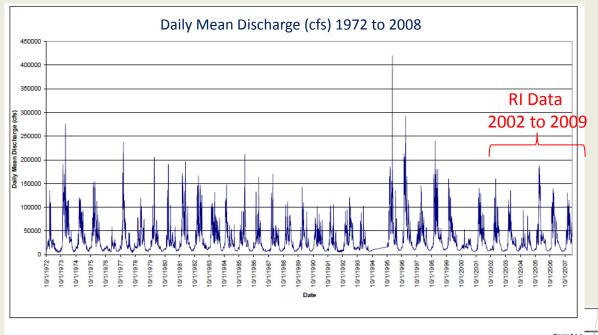
## Contaminant Fate and Transport Processes



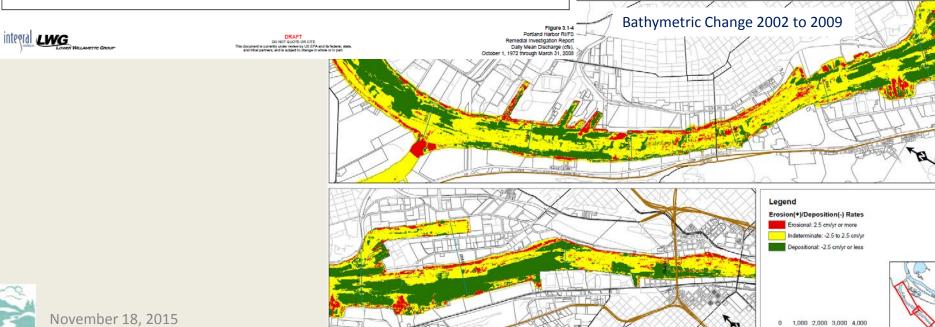




# Modeling Challenge – Highly Dynamic System



Video of 1997 Flood www.youtube.com/watch?v=1AGSFFOSfz0



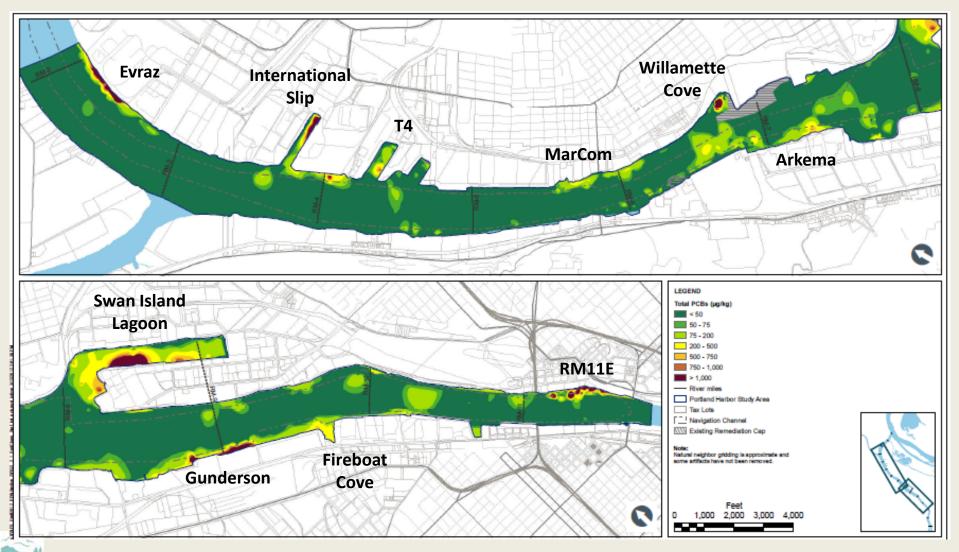


# Portland, Oregon 1996 Flood



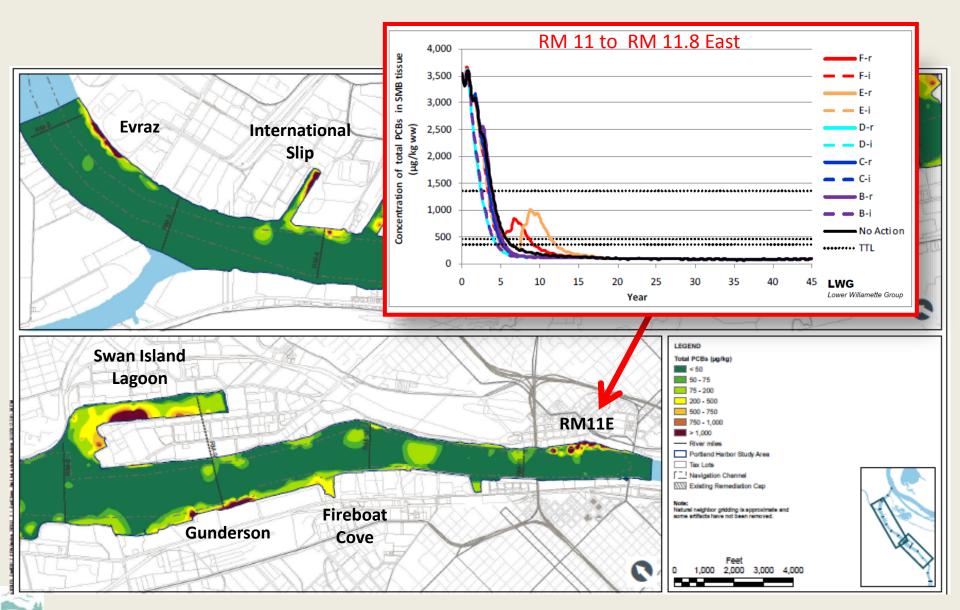


# Modeling Hot Spot (e.g., PCBs)

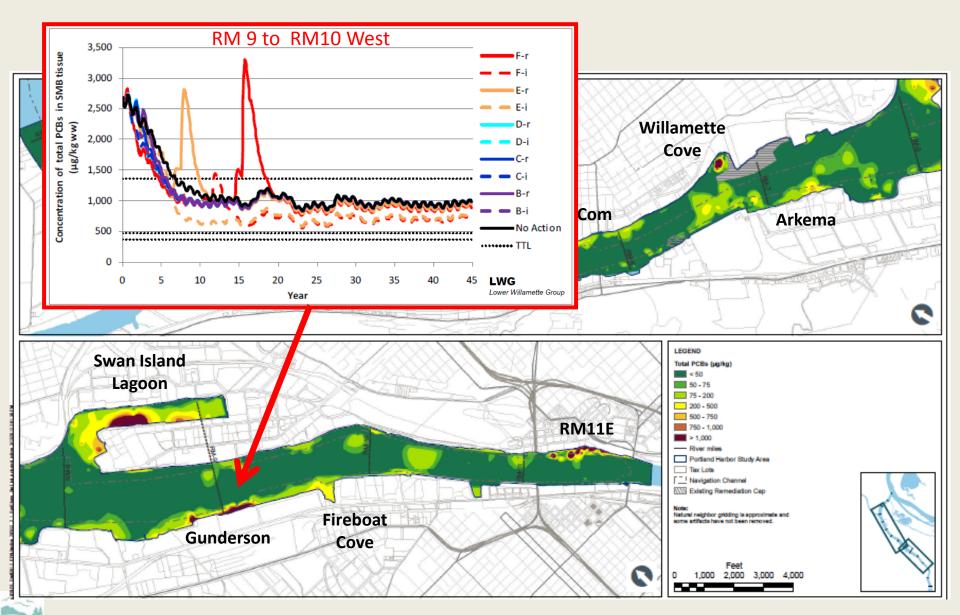




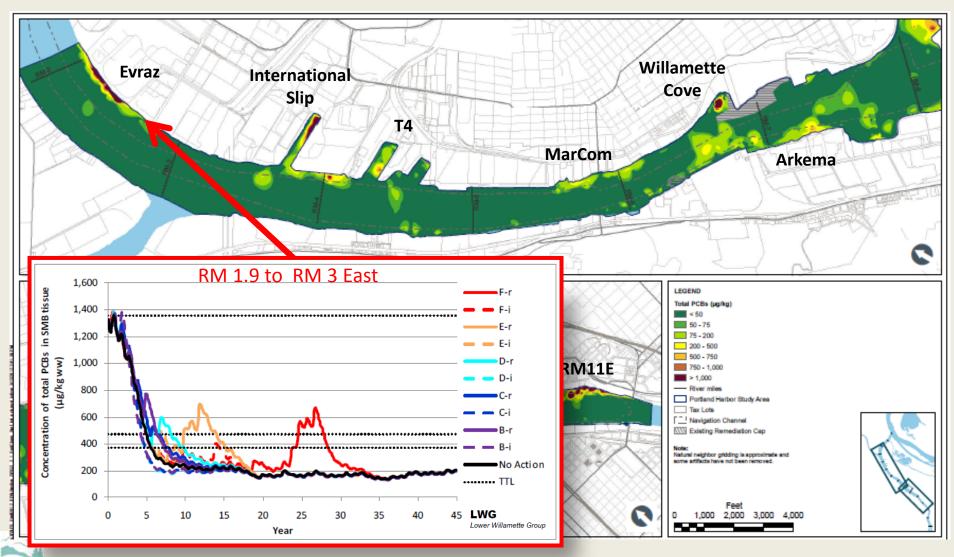
#### RM11E Area Model Results – Full recovery < 10 years with No Action



#### Gunderson Area Model Results – Full recovery < 10 years with No Action



### Evraz Area Model Results – Full recovery < 10 years with No Action



# Empirical Data – No Discernible Recovery

2007 and 2012 PCB Concentrations in Whole Smallmouth Bass by River Mile **Evraz** Gunderson **RM11E** 10000 Total PCBs (ug/kg) 1000 100 2007 LWG 2012 LWG 10 15 20 River Mile EPA Draft Feasibility Study Figure 4.1-6



2011 SMB Sampling

#### Conclusions and Recommendations

- The LWG's MNR model appears to substantially over predict MNR rates in key hot spot areas
- Conversely, it is unknown whether MNR may be more effective than predicted for off-channel areas such as SI Lagoon
- EPA and LWG should work together to solve problems with LWG's MNR model
- If too late for the ROD, model improvements should be factored in to remedial design and some form of adaptive management



Gunderson Marine Barge Launch
www.youtube.com/watch?v=Oa z-1bQbFA

